# **4-H Money Management**



# WHAT'S IT ALL ABOUT?

The 4-H money management project provides opportunities to learn about and practice ways to use money, set financial goals and explore career connections.

- » Learn the basic principles of personal money management
- **»** Participate in a variety of money management activities.
- » Develop financial skills and habits you can use throughout your lifetime.

# THE BIG PICTURE

## **Starting Out:**

- » Learn the difference between wants and needs.
- **»** Compare prices before you buy.
- » Discuss how values influence spending and saving behaviors.
- **»** Learn the importance of a spending plan or budget.
- » Describe ways to spend, save, share and invest.
- » Know how to set a SMART goal (specific, measurable, attainable, realistic, time-bound).
- » Understand how waiting before buying can be beneficial.
- » Discuss ways to earn money ethically.

## **Learning More:**

- » Discover the power of compound interest.
- **»** Determine ways to avoid identity theft and fraud.
- » Know the difference between credit and debit cards.
- » Practice healthy saving and spending habits.
- » Create a budget or spending plan.
- **»** Understand how taxes affect take-home pay.
- Explain ways that money is borrowed (credit cards, loans and other ways).
- » Research financial institutions and learn how to keep money secure and safe.
- Learn about the risks and benefits of starting a business.

### **Expanding Horizons:**

- **»** Explore investment options.
- Save money for goals and emergencies.
- » Investigate insurance options to fit your life.
- **»** Know the benefits and risks of having credit.
- **»** Review charity options to incorporate giving into your spending plan.
- Compare costs and options to pay for education and training beyond high school.
- Explore careers that interest you and consider how they fit into your financial plan.



# CURRICULA & RESOURCES

#### **Michigan 4-H Curricula**

- y 4-H Build a Million: http://articles. extension.org/pages/61531/4-h-builda-million
- Financial Manual for 4-H Treasurers: http://msue.anr.msu.edu/ resources/financial\_manual\_for\_4\_h\_ treasurers
- » MSU Extension 4-H Youth Money Management news articles; http://www.canr.msu.edu/ youth\_money\_management/news

#### **Curricula – Other States**

- The Allowance Game (Iowa State University Extension): https://store.extension.iastate.edu/ product/The-Allowance-Game
- The Bean Game (Utah State University Extension): http:// financeintheclassroom.org/downloads/ BeanGameExtension.pdf
- Discover 4-H (Utah State University Extension): https://utah4h.org/discover/

#### **National 4-H Curricula**

- Financial Champions: https:// shop4-h.org/products/financialchampions-curriculum-1-moneyfundamentals-digital-download
- My Financial Future: https:// shop4-h.org/products/my-financialfuture-curriculum-set-of-3
- » Reading Makes Cents: https:// shop4-h.org/products/financialliteracy-curriculum-reading-makescents-digital-download

#### **Other Resources**

- Consumer Financial Protection Bureau: https://www. consumerfinance.gov/
- Jump\$tart Coalition: https://www. jumpstart.org/
- » National Endowment for Financial Education High School Financial Planning Program https://www.hsfpp.org/
- > Various resources: http://msue. anr.msu.edu/resources/money\_ management\_educational\_resources\_ opportunities

# 4-H Money Management



# **FOCUS ON MONEY MANAGEMENT**

Now that you know how, you can share with others! Here are a few ideas:

#### Math

- » Identify currency and their values.
- » Track your spending and saving and create a budget, or spending plan.
- Calculate compound interest for a loan or savings account.
- **»** Help develop a budget for a 4-H event.

#### **Communication**

- Teach how to create a budget at your 4-H club meeting.
- » Create a poster or display helping others learn smart money management behaviors.
- Write an article for a 4-H newsletter or school paper on tips for saving money.

- **»** Demonstrate to others how to calculate interest.
- » Offer to read a children's book focused on money during story time at your local library.

#### **Citizenship & Leadership**

- **»** Become treasurer of your 4-H club or another group.
- » Coordinate a club fundraiser.
- » Volunteer to help other clubs or committees put together their budget.
- Teach others how to avoid identity theft and other financial safety topics.
- Coordinate a community service project to help others and apply your money management skills to that project.
- Lead a workshop on money management for other youth.

#### **Life Skills**

- We decision-making skills to help you make good choices about spending, sharing, saving and investing.
- Increase your confidence by presenting what you know to others.
- » Keep records of your expenses and income in your other 4-H project areas such as animals, entrepreneurship, visual arts, science and outdoor education.
- Use communication and conflict resolution skills to help group members work through disagreements around financial decisions.
- **»** Set and work toward financial goals for your future.
- Practice reflection through successes and challenges in money management.

# **HOW CAN YOU GET INVOLVED?**

- » Attend a workshop or training around money management topics. Contact your local Michigan State University (MSU) Extension office for opportunities.
- » Visit a bank or credit union, and learn about savings accounts.
- » Job shadow a financial professional or a professional who utilizes money management skills in their work.
- Start a 4-H club about money management, or add money management topics to an existing 4-H club.
- Invite an MSU Extension staff member or other financial professional to present at your 4-H club meeting.
- Connect your local activities with Money Smart Week (https://www. moneysmartweek.org/) or America Saves Week (https://americasavesweek.org/).
- » Apply for the Leadership and Personal Development Michigan 4-H State Award showcasing your personal finance knowledge. You could also consider incorporating your money management skills into any 4-H State Awards portfolio.
- » If you find you are interested in a college education in finances, visit MSU's website at www.msu.edu to explore those majors.

4-H Project Snapshot format adapted with permission from Iowa State University Extension's Iowa 4-H Project Hot Sheet.

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